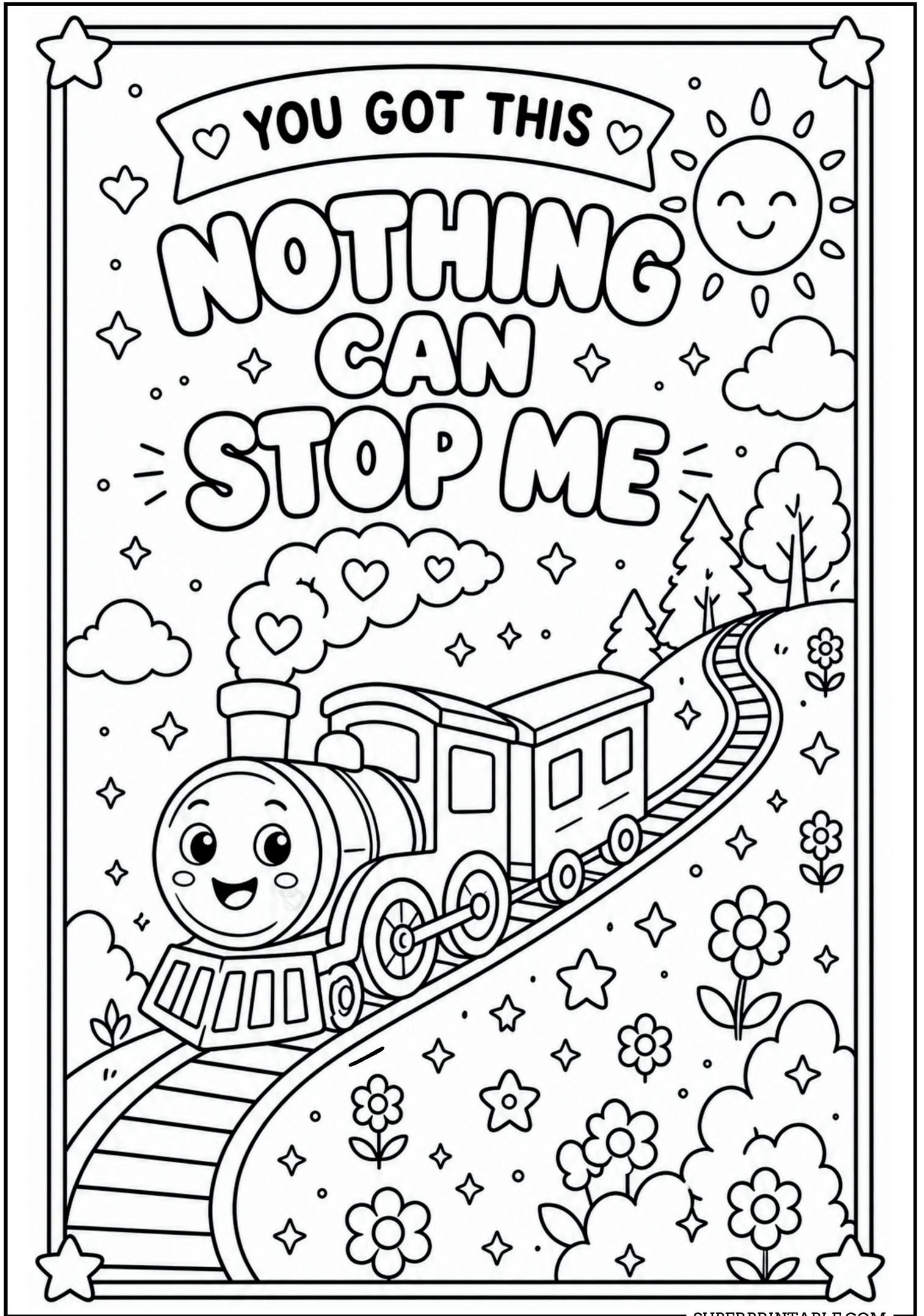




YOU GOT THIS

NOTHING
CAN
STOP ME